安徽省庐江县2014/2015学年度第二学期期末考试

高一英语试题

本卷分第Ⅰ卷(选择题)和第Ⅱ卷(非选择题)两部分，满分150分，考试时间120分钟。

**第Ⅰ卷**

**第一部分：听力理解(共两节。满分30分)**

第一节(共5小题：每小题1．5分，满分7．5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

 A. ￡19.15 B. ￡9.15 C. ￡9.18

答案是B。

1. How many people will have dinner together?

A. 2. B. 3. C. 4.

2. What will the man do on Sunday?

A. Help the woman accommodate. B. Eat breakfast with the woman.

C. Tell the woman about his daily life.

3. Who will go to Canada?

A. The woman. B. The woman's brother. C. The man and Ken.

4. On which day doesn't the woman like to go shopping?

A. On Fridays. B. On Sundays. C. On Saturdays.

5. What does the woman mean?

A. She doesn't like the lecture as others do. B. She agrees with the man.

C. Everyone in the class likes Mr. Li's lecture.

第二节(共15小题，每小题1.5分，满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话或独白听两遍。

听第6段材料，回答6—7题。

6. How does Wang Ling like Mrs Read's favorite food?

A. Very nice. B. It's just so-so. C. It's nothing special.

7. What are the two speakers doing?

A. Talking about cooking. B. Having a meal. C. preparing for a picnic.

听第7段材料，回答8—9题。

8. What do we learn about Bill?

A. He just got out of trouble. B. He did something right.

C. He enjoyed what he had done.

9. What kind of film does the woman prefer?

A. Something exciting. B. Something educational. C. Something relaxing.

听第8段材料，回答10—12题。

10. Where does the conversation most likely take place?

A. At the reception desk of a hotel. B. At the office of a hotel.

C. At the counter of a restaurant.

11. What promise does the woman get?

A. She can keep her room till 2o'clock this afternoon.

B. She has to leave her room before 12 noon tomorrow.

C. She may stay in her room till 2 p.m. tomorrow.

12. What time does the man suggest the woman start off?

A. Two hours before the plane takes off.

B. Three hours before the plane takes off.

C. Two and a half hours before the plane takes off.

听第9段材料，回答13—16题。

13. Where was the man when the blackout happened?

A. In his office. B. In the elevator. C. In the bathroom.

14. How did he feel at first?

A. Very scared. B. Calm. C. A little nervous.

15. What did he do then?

A. He slept on the floor until the next morning.

B. He shouted but no one came to help. C. He walked back home.

16. What did he say about that night?

A. It was the most relaxing night in a long time.

B. It was the most horrible night of his life.

C. It was an interesting experience.

听第10段材料，回答17—20题。

17. What is the talk mainly about?

A. An unusual experience. B. A special kind of animal.

C. Fun activities in the Yellowstone Park.

18. What did the family do first when they got to the park?

A. They put on their tent. B. They went exploring C. They had a rest

19. What was Tom's suggestion?

A. Waiting patiently for the bear to come out.

B. Putting some honey outside the tent.

C. Shouting at the bear to drive him away.

20. Where did they sleep that night?

A. In the tent. B. In the car. C. In a hotel.

**第二部分：英语基础知识运用（共两节，满分45分）**

第一节：单项填空（共15小题，每小题1分，满分15分）

从A、B、C和D、四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

21. — Which of the two jackets do you prefer?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_. I don't like their colors.

A. Both B. All C. Neither D. None

22. To avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_, the professor explained the concepts clearly and patiently.

A. conclusion B. confusion C. decision D. revision

23. John had to get used to a completely new way of life when he studied abroad, \_\_\_\_\_\_took up all his concentration in the beginning.

A. when B. that C. which D. where

24. Thousands of people poured into the museum to have a look at the dinosaur fossil\_\_\_\_\_\_ in it.

A. hidden B. discovered C. presented D. displayed

25. — When does our class teacher get to the office?

—\_\_\_\_\_\_, 7 o'clock.

A. In general B. As usual C. Above all D. In fact

26. The speaker \_\_\_\_\_\_ now and then during his speech, which made him a bit unhappy.

A. was interrupted B. is interrupted C. has been interrupted D. had been interrupted

27. Studying at university is quite different from\_\_\_\_\_\_ at high school, so you need to make some preparations first.

A. it B. that C. this D. those

28. — I've got a full mark in the mid-term examination in physics.

—Congratulations! You \_\_\_\_\_\_have worked hard on it.

A. could B. should C. must D. need

29. \_\_\_\_\_\_is obviously right is to give each child equal opportunities to develop their potentials.

A. Which B. What C. That D. As

30. The Cruise Eastern Star sank unexpectedly because of the violent storm, \_\_\_\_\_\_ more than 400 deaths and a few missing with only 14 survivors,

A. leave B. to leave C. having left D. leaving

31. Greg Kloehn, \_\_\_\_\_\_artist in Oakland, California, is using his skills to help\_\_\_\_\_\_ homeless.

A. an; the B. the; the C. an; / D. The; /

32. — So you missed the get-together.

—\_\_\_\_\_\_. I got to the five-star hotel half an hour before it finished.

A. No way B. Never mind C. I think so D. Not really

33. I felt\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have you injured when playing football.

A. positive B. negative C. uneasy D. active

34. The thin but fit girl suddenly\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the final circle, caught up with other runners and came first in the 5,000 meters.

A. put up B. speeded up C. took up D. turned up

35. The smog in the North was\_\_\_\_\_\_ heavy this morning that many people had no choice but to stay at home.

A. such B. so C. too D. very

第二节：完形填空（共20小题,每小题1. 5分；满分30分）

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意，然后从36-55各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D)中，选出最佳选项。

The only survivor of a ship that was missing in the sea was washed up by the wind onto a small, lonely island. He 36 eagerly for God to rescue him, and every day he examined the horizon point by point for 37 , but none seemed to be 38 the way.

Extremely tired, he finally managed to build a little 39 out of wood that floats on the water to 40 him from the bad weather, and to 41 his few possessions. The hut was his only hope. But then one day, after searching for food, he arrived home to find his little hut in \_42 , the smoke rolling up to the sky. In a minute, the hut burnt to ashes. The 43 had happened; everything was lost.

He was shocked with 44 and anger, and he was so desperate. "God, 45 could you do this to me!" he cried.

Early the next day, 46 , he was waken up by the sound of a ship that was 47 the island. It had come to 48 him. "How did you know I was here?" the 49 man asked one of his rescuers. "We saw your smoke 50 ," he replied.

It is easy to get 51 when things are going bad. But we shouldn't lose 52 , because God is at work in our lives, 53 in the middle of pain and suffering.

Remember, next time your little hut is 54 to the ground it just may be a smoke signal that is sent for the *grace* (恩惠) of God.

For all the negative things we have to say to ourselves, God has 55 answers for them.

36. A. searched B. prayed C. called D. looked

37. A. permission B. advice C. help D. forgiveness

38. A. in B. with C. by D. on

39. A. boat B. hut C. table D. gun

40. A. hide B. cut C. prevent D. protect

41. A. store B. clean C. throw D. buy

42. A. smoke B. water C. flames D. ruins

43. A. best B. least C. strangest D. worst

44. A. pleasure B. sadness C. thought D. laughter

45. A. what B. when C. whether D. how

46. A. therefore B. besides C. however D. moreover

47. A. leaving B. approaching C. watching D. passing

48. A. rescue B. kill C. examine D. warn

49. A. funny B. kind C. humorous D. tired

50. A. sign B. signal C. picture D. scene

51. A. happy B. excited C. discouraged D. amazed

52. A. money B. heart C. speed D. face

53. A. quite B. even C. ever D. rather

54. A. burning B. breaking C. falling D. losing

55. A. right B. pleasant C. positive D. proper

**第三部分：阅读理解（共20小题；每小题2分，满分40分）**

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C、D)中选出最佳选项。

**A**

I live in a big Scandinavian city that unluckily has a lot of homeless people. But there are many ways of helping them even though you may not have a lot of money. One way is to buy their monthly magazines. By doing this one day, I got to know a young homeless man who was often standing at the train station, selling the magazine.

He was from another country and I can only imagine what kind of *psychological scars* (心灵创伤) he must have had from living in a *war-torn* (饱受战争摧残的) country. After a while, I found that his birthday was close to mine which meant that we were born under the same sign of the *Zodiac* (星座). I met him last year shortly after his birthday, and without thinking, after congratulating him, I asked if he had had a good day. He said he hadn't really celebrated. I just couldn't bear the thought of this nice, young man being alone on his 25th birthday with no presents, no cakes and no songs!

So I went home and looked in my *yarn* (毛线) basket and as luck would have it, I had two yarn cores of pure wool left. I set to work and knitted a scarf for the young man.

I ran into him on my own birthday the next year as I was going shopping. I had hoped to meet him so I had carried the scarf around with me and a piece of my own birthday cake. He was very happy with these gifts and so was I. The light in his eyes and the heartfelt *hug* (拥抱) he gave me was the best present he could have given me!

56. From the text, we can know the writer spent her\_\_\_\_\_\_ birthday with the homeless man.

A. 25th B. 26th C. 27th D. 28th

57. What present did the writer get from the homeless man?

A. A woolen scarf. B. A birthday cake.

C. A heartfelt hug. D. A monthly magazine.

58. The man came to the Scandinavian city because

A. he had to make a living there B. there were wars in his country

C. he worked at the train station D. he met the writer

59. It can be inferred that\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the writer was very warm-hearted and she liked helping others

B. the writer regretted not celebrating her birthday with the young man last year

C. the young homeless man enjoyed himself on his birthday party last year

D. the young homeless man was begging at the train station

**B**

Quick and Quack were two brave little ducks who lived with their mother. Both were really fast and were always competing against each other.

One day, after visiting their uncle Ducklass, Quack shouted, "Last one home is a goose!" and both ducks swam quickly down the river. They both knew the way well, but

Quack had been preparing a trick for some time. He had realized that the *current* (水流) in the middle of the river was stronger, and would help him. So, even though Mother Duck had told them never to swim in the middle of the river, Quack *paddled* (涉水) over to it. "I'm old enough now to swim here," he thought to himself.

It wasn't long before he realized his mother had been right. He was going much faster than Quick, and was developing a big lead. Quick was not amused. He never disobeyed his mother, and now he was going to lose the race! As they went on, the current got stronger.

Quack proudly crossed the finishing line, without realizing he headed straight for a big *whirlpool* (漩涡) in the middle of the river. Before he could react, he was turning around in it, unable to escape.

No duck was strong enough to swim in those waters, and poor Quack kept swallowing water. The fact that he was struggling hard didn't help matters much either.

Fortunately, a cow from a nearby farm came by, and seeing Quack, he jumped in and rescued him. When he was on dry ground, he remained uncomfortable for quite some time. That provided quite a laugh for different animals that had been watching.

60. Before the race in the river began,\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Quick had been well prepared for it B. Quack was quite sure of his success

C. Quick decided to teach Quack a lesson

D. Quick and Quack planned a trick for each other

61. By saying "Last one home is a goose", Quack was \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. encouraging a competition between himself and Quick

B. setting an example to Quick

C. expressing his desire to get home as soon as possible

D. warning Quick of the danger from their natural enemy

62. Quick didn't swim in the middle of the river because\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he was afraid to swim in deep water B. he didn't know the way there very well

C. his mother had told him not to do so

D. he was afraid of being trapped in the whirlpool

63. When Quack was in the whirlpool,\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. many animals were watching anxiously nearby

B. Quick was a long distance ahead of him

C. many animals were laughing at him nearby

D. the cow was working on a farm nearby

**C**

Humor is very important in any relationship. It is truly a unique gift when someone has the ability to make another laugh. Humor allows a person to forget his troubles and focus on positive aspects of his life. Personally speaking, making another laugh, whether it is a family member, a close friend, or even a stranger, has always given me a good feeling!

Humor plays an important role in our family lives. The *interaction* (相互影响), between husband and wife and between a parent and a child, is very important, just thinking how much better our relationships would be if we would take the time to laugh.

Humor and laughter are especially important during difficult times. No matter how bad a person may feel, a family member or a friend can make him feel good by laughing with him. I once had a co-worker, for whom there was no humor in her daily life. She seldom smiled and seemed to focus on only the negative or the dark side. One day I was told she was very unhappy, had few friends, and had poor relations with family members. Later, I learnt that she couldn't remember laughing or enjoying life. In order to enjoy her life, she was advised to have humor and laughter each day of her life. In the end, **it** seemed to make a huge difference.

We do live in a difficult world. "Stress" seems to be a major factor contributing to health problems of our society. So, in order to live easily, we should put humor into our daily lives. I have a *plaque* (匾) hanging on the wall, which reads "Live, Love and Laugh"!

64. According to the passage, humor matters a lot in the following EXCEPT\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the personality development B. mental health

C. human relations D. family lives

65. Which of the following statements is TRUE about the author's co-worker?

A. She lived in a happy family though she seldom smiled.

B. It was humor that she benefited a lot from.

C. There was something wrong with the woman's mind.

D. She performed very poorly in her work1 for lack of humor.

66. The underlined word "it" in Paragraph 3 probably refers to "\_\_\_\_\_\_".

A. a face-to-face talk with the author B. learning to enjoy anything in life

C. filling life with humor and laughter D. focusing on the dark side of her life

67. The passage mainly talks about\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. some problems in society B. humor and relationships

C. the ways to become humorous D. the great importance of humor

**D**

Each year, bad food sickens about one in six Americans. Proposed new rules aim to improve food safety. Officials say the changes could prevent more than one million cases of food-related illnesses each year.

The new rules were proposed this month, exactly two years after President Obama signed the Food Safety Modernization Act. The rules are the first step in putting the law into effect, making the biggest changes in food safety since the 1930s.

The law makes the Food and Drug Administration responsible for preventing food-related illnesses. Experts say this is a change from the role that the FDA has played in the past in reacting to disease *outbreaks* (突然发生).

Congress passed the law after a series of outbreaks linked to bagged spinach, peanut butter and other foods. Margaret Hamburg is commissioner of the FDA.

"They occurred because of problems that would have been solved by these kinds of approaches. So I think, you know» we're very optimistic that we will begin to see the real change. "

The agency is proposing to require food manufacturers to show that they have *identified* (鉴定) where *contamination* (污染) is most likely to happen. Manufacturers would also have to show that they have taken steps to prevent it. The proposed rules also deal with safety in growing and harvesting fruits and vegetables.

Caroline Smith DeWaal is director for food safety at the Center for Science in the Public Interest. She says the rules should have been released a year ago. And she notes, "The bigger question is, where are the rules on *imports* (进口商品) that haven't been released yet?"

The FDA says about 15 percent of food eaten by Americans is imported, and that share is growing. Rules have not been released yet to require imported foods to meet the same standards as food produced in the United States.

68. The new rules require the Food and Drug Administration to\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. be responsible for Americans' safety B. take stricter measures

C. improve its work efficiency D. change its role

69. Caroline thinks the new rules are \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. far from satisfaction B. coming soon C. made perfect D. a little late

70. What more measures will probably be taken about food' safety?

A. To stop importing food from abroad.

B. To increase the share of the imported food.

C. To make rules to ensure the safety of imported food.

D. To make a close inspection of imported food.

71. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. The Food Safety Modernization Act has made a great difference.

B. Food manufacturers will have to assume more responsibilities.

C. No change has been made to improve, food safety since the 1930s.

D. More than one million people die of food-related illnesses each year.

**E**

Crane was traveling from the United States to Cuba as a newspaper reporter. One night, his ship hit a rock. It sank m the Atlantic Ocean, off the coast of Florida. Most of the people on board got into lifeboats. Crane was among the last to leave. There were three others with him: the ship's captain, the cook, and a sailor.

These four men climbed into the only remaining lifeboat. The boat was so small that no one believed it could stay afloat for very long. None of the four men thought he would ever reach the shore. But the men fought the seas bravely, with all their strength. For two days, the four men had been struggling to reach land, but there was no land to be seen. All the men saw were violent waves which rose and came fiercely down on them. Hours passed. Then, as the boat was carried to the top of a great wave, the captain looked across the water. He said that he saw the lighthouse at Mosquito Inlet. The cook also said he saw it.

The lighthouse had been slowly growing larger. At last, from the top of each wave the men in the boat could see the land. Slowly, the land seemed to rise from the sea. Soon, the men could see two lines, one black and one white. They knew that the black line was formed by trees, and the white line was the sand. At last, the captain saw a house on the shore. And the lighthouse became even larger. Slowly and beautifully, the land rose from the sea. The wind came again. Finally, the men heard a new sound — the sound of waves breaking and crashing on the shore. The men watched the shore grow larger. They became hopeful. In an hour, perhaps, they would be on land. The men struggled to keep the boat from turning over. They were used to balancing in the boat.

The reporter thought he was now wet to the skin. But he felt in the top pocket of his coat and found eight cigars. Four were wet, but four were still dry. One of the men found some dry matches. Each man lit a cigar. The four men sailed in their boat with the belief of a rescue shining in their eyes.

72. What did the men think of their fate after climbing into the lifeboat"?

A. Promising. B. Miserable. C. Optimistic. D. Hopeless.

73. The captain saw the lighthouse when \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. the boat was raised to a higher' position over the sea

B. he sailed in the best position in the boat

C. he searched around with his rich sailing experience

D. the cook reminded him to observe it

74. Which of the following might be the best sound to hear for the men?

A. The sound of sea waves pushing the boat,

B. The sound of sea waves striking the shore.

C. The sound of wind blowing over the sea.

D. The sound of/rowing their small lifeboat.

75. Smoking cigars mentioned in the last paragraph was a sign of \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. safety B. cruelty C. exhaustion D. relaxation

**第Ⅱ卷 (选择题, 共35分）**

**第四部分：改错 写作（共两节，满分35分）**

第一节 短文改错（共10小题，每小题1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。作文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧）并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

 2.只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Getting good results in your studies comes from developing -good habits of J Studying. The best place to studying is a comfortable room with good lighting. The best chair for studying should be one which would make you feel comfortable, and not so comfortable that you may fall sleep on it after a while! Before you study, look for a quiet environment with *distractions* (分心的事物). If you find your home too noise for studying, try the library or community center instead.

When you study, set realistic goals for himself to achieve. For an examples do not aim to study five chapter of Geography in one sitting when you know that it takes you more than an hour to read one chapter. And remember not push yourself very hard. When you have studied for a long time, take a short break by taking a short walk or listening to some music for a while.

第二节：书面表达（满分25分）

假定你是李华，你家附近的一家少儿英语培训中心招聘兼职英语外教。要求如下：

1．35岁以下，擅长交流，热情友好;

2．周六下午和周日上午各1小时授课，每小时400元工资。

请给你的笔友Mike (在你市某大学就读的英国留学生)发一封邮件，告知此信息。

注意：1. 词数120左右（书信的开头和结尾已写好，不计入总词数)；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯;

3. 参考词汇：applicant申请人，申请者：respectively分别地; 各自地。

Dear Mike,

I have some good news for you.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sincerely Yours,

Li Hua

庐江县2014/2015学年度第二学期期末考试

高一英语参考答案

1-5. CBCBA 6-10. ABCBA 11-15. CBBCA 16-20. AAABB

21-25.CBCDA 26-30. ABCBD 31-35. ADCBB

36-40. BCDBD 41-45.ACDBD 46-50. CBADB 51-55.CBBAC

56-59. BCBA 60-63.BACA 64-67.ABCD 68-71.DDCB 72-75.DABD

Getting good results in your studies comes from developing -good habits of J Studying. The best place to studying is a comfortable room with good lighting. The best chair for studying should be one which would make you feel comfortable, and not so comfortable that you may fall sleep on it after a while! Before you study, look for a quiet environment with ∧*distractions* (分心的事物). If you find your home too noise for studying, try the library or community center instead.

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asleep

but

study

no

When you study, set realistic goals for himself to achieve. For an examples do not aim to study five chapter of Geography in one sitting when you know that it takes you more than an hour to read one chapter. And remember not∧push yourself very hard. When you have studied for a long time, take a short break by taking a short walk or listening to some music for a while.

too

to

chapters

yourself

***One possible version:***

Dear Mike,

I have some good news for you. You know there's a kids' English training center near my home. The other day, I saw they put up an advertisement for a foreign English teacher, of which the requirements are as follows: The applicant must be under 35 years old. As the center is intended for kids, the applicants should be good at communicating, enthusiastic and friendly to children. There are two one-hour teaching periods, on Saturday afternoon and Sunday morning respectively. The hourly wage is 400 yuan.

I think the job might be suitable for you. After all, the working time is on weekends, not taking too much of your spare time and at the same time, it can bring in some income. Why not have a try?

Sincerely Yours,

Li Hua